

N-CHANNEL FETS

Silicon symmetrical n-channel depletion type junction field-effect transistors in TO-18 metal envelopes with the gate connected to the case. The transistors are intended for low power, chopper or switching, application in industrial service.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

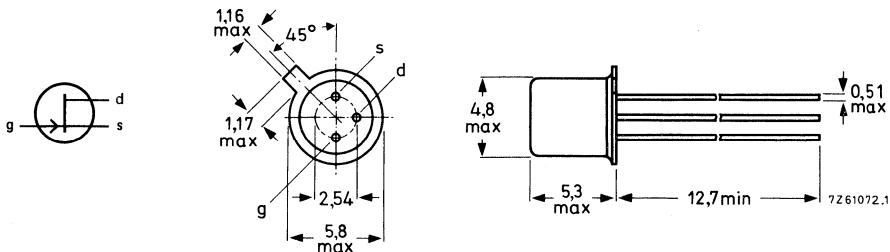
| | $\pm V_{DS}$ | max. | 40 | V | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| Total power dissipation up to $T_{case} = 25^\circ C$ | P_{tot} | max. | 1,8 | W | |
| Drain current $V_{DS} = 20 V; V_{GS} = 0$ | I_{DSS} | > | 2N4391 | 2N4392 | 2N4393 |
| Gate-source cut-off voltage $I_D = 1 nA; V_{DS} = 20 V$ | $-V_{(P)GS}$ | < | 4,0, 10 | 2,0, 5,0 | 0,5 V 3,0 V |
| Drain-source resistance (on) at $f = 1 kHz$ $I_D = 1 mA; V_{GS} = 0$ | $r_{ds\ on}$ | < | 30 | 60 | 100 Ω |
| Feedback capacitance at $f = 1 MHz$ $V_{DS} = 0; -V_{GS} = 12 V$ $V_{DS} = 0; -V_{GS} = 7 V$ $V_{DS} = 0; -V_{GS} = 5 V$ | $2N4391$ $2N4392$ $2N4393$ | C_{rs} | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,5 pF |
| Turn-off time $V_{DD} = 10 V; V_{GS} = 0$ $I_D = 12 mA; -V_{GSM} = 12 V$ $I_D = 6,0 mA; -V_{GSM} = 7 V$ $I_D = 3,0 mA; -V_{GSM} = 5 V$ | t_{off} | < | 20 | — | — ns |
| | t_{off} | < | — | 35 | — ns |
| | t_{off} | < | — | — | 50 ns |

MECHANICAL DATA

Dimensions in mm

Fig. 1 TO-18.

Gate connected to case



Accessories: 56246 (distance disc).

2N4391 to 4393

RATINGS Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------|----|---|
| Drain-source voltage | $\pm V_{DS}$ | max. | 40 | V |
| Drain-gate voltage (open source) | V_{DGO} | max. | 40 | V |
| Gate-source voltage | $-V_{GSO}$ | max. | 40 | V |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|------|----|----|
| Gate current (d.c.) | I_G | max. | 50 | mA |
|---------------------|-------|------|----|----|

| | | | | |
|---|-----------|------|-----|---|
| Total power dissipation up to $T_{case} = 25^\circ C$ | P_{tot} | max. | 1.8 | W |
|---|-----------|------|-----|---|

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|------|----|-----|------------|
| Storage temperature | T_{stg} | -65 | to | 200 | $^\circ C$ |
| Junction temperature | T_j | max. | | 200 | $^\circ C$ |

→ From junction to case in free air $R_{th\ j-c}$ = 0.1 K/mW

CHARACTERISTICS $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$ unless otherwise specified

Gate cut-off current

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----|---------|
| $-V_{GS} = 20 V; V_{DS} = 0$ | $-I_{GSS} <$ | 0.1 | nA |
| $-V_{GS} = 20 V; V_{DS} = 0; T_{amb} = 150^\circ C$ | $-I_{GSS} <$ | 0.2 | μA |

Drain cut-off current

| | | 2N4391 | 2N4392 | 2N4393 |
|--|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 12 V$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | 0.1 | - | - nA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 7 V$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | - | 0.1 | - nA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 5 V$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | - | - | 0.1 nA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 12 V; T_{amb} = 150^\circ C$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | 0.2 | - | - μA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 7 V; T_{amb} = 150^\circ C$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | - | 0.2 | - μA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 V; -V_{GS} = 5 V; T_{amb} = 150^\circ C$ | $I_{DSX} <$ | - | - | 0.2 μA |

CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

| | | 2N4391 | 2N4392 | 2N4393 |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| Drain currents ¹⁾ | | | | |
| $V_{DS} = 20 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0$ | I_{DSS} | > 50 < 150 | - - | - mA - mA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0$ | I_{DSS} | > - < - | 25 75 | - mA - mA |
| $V_{DS} = 20 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0$ | I_{DSS} | > - < - | - - | 5 mA 30 mA |
| Gate-source breakdown voltage | | | | |
| $-I_G = 1 \mu\text{A}; V_{DS} = 0$ | $-V_{(BR)GSS}$ | > 40 | 40 | 40 V |
| Gate-source voltage | | | | |
| $I_G = 1 \text{ mA}; V_{DS} = 0$ | V_{GSon} | < 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 V |
| Gate-source cut-off voltage | | | | |
| $I_D = 1 \text{ nA}; V_{DS} = 20 \text{ V}$ | $-V_{(P)GS}$ | > 4.0 < 10 | 2.0 5.0 | 0.5 V 3.0 V |
| Drain-source voltage (on) | | | | |
| $I_D = 12 \text{ mA}; V_{GS} = 0$ | V_{DSon} | < 0.4 | - | - V |
| $I_D = 6.0 \text{ mA}; V_{GS} = 0$ | V_{DSon} | < - | 0.4 | - V |
| $I_D = 3.0 \text{ mA}; V_{GS} = 0$ | V_{DSon} | < - | - | 0.4 V |
| Drain-source resistance (on) | | | | |
| $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}; V_{GS} = 0$ | r_{DSon} | < 30 | 60 | 100 Ω |
| Drain-source resistance (on) at $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ | | | | |
| $I_D = 0; V_{GS} = 0$ | r_{dson} | < 30 | 60 | 100 Ω |
| y parameters at $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ (common source) | | | | |
| Input capacitance | | | | |
| $V_{DS} = 20 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0$ | C_{is} | < 14 | 14 | 14 pF |
| Feedback capacitance | | | | |
| $-V_{GS} = 12 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0$ | $-C_{rs}$ | < 3.5 | - | - pF |
| $-V_{GS} = 7 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0$ | $-C_{rs}$ | < - | 3.5 | - pF |
| $-V_{GS} = 5 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0$ | $-C_{rs}$ | < - | - | 3.5 pF |

¹⁾ measured under pulsed conditions: $t_p = 100 \mu\text{s}; \delta = 0.01$

CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

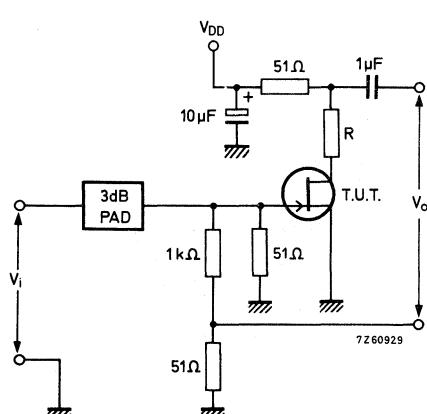
 $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Switching times

 $V_{DD} = 10\text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0$

| | | 2N4391 | 2N4392 | 2N4393 |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | I_D | = 12 | 6.0 | 3.0 mA |
| | $-V_{GSM}$ | = 12 | 7 | 5 V |
| Rise time | t_r | < 5 | 5 | 5 ns |
| Turn on time | t_{on} | < 15 | 15 | 15 ns |
| Fall time | t_f | < 15 | 20 | 30 ns |
| Turn off time | t_{off} | < 20 | 35 | 50 ns |

Test circuit:



$$R = \frac{9.6}{I_D} - 51\Omega$$

Pulse generator:

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &< 0.5 \text{ ns} \\ t_f &< 0.5 \text{ ns} \\ t_p &= 100 \mu\text{s} \\ \delta &= 0.01 \end{aligned}$$

Oscilloscope:

$$R_i = 50 \Omega$$

